Seven Essential Principles for Breaking the Cycle of Disadvantage

Susan B. Neuman

- 1. Target interventions to children who need help the most;
- 2. Begin early;
- 3. Engage highly trained professionals;
- 4. Provide intensive interventions:
- 5. Coordinate health, education, and social services;
- **6.** Provide comprehensive instructional benefits; and
- 7. Be accountable.



Use the Science of What Works to Change the Odds for Children at Risk, V90, N8 Phi Delta Kappan, April, 2009 p. 583