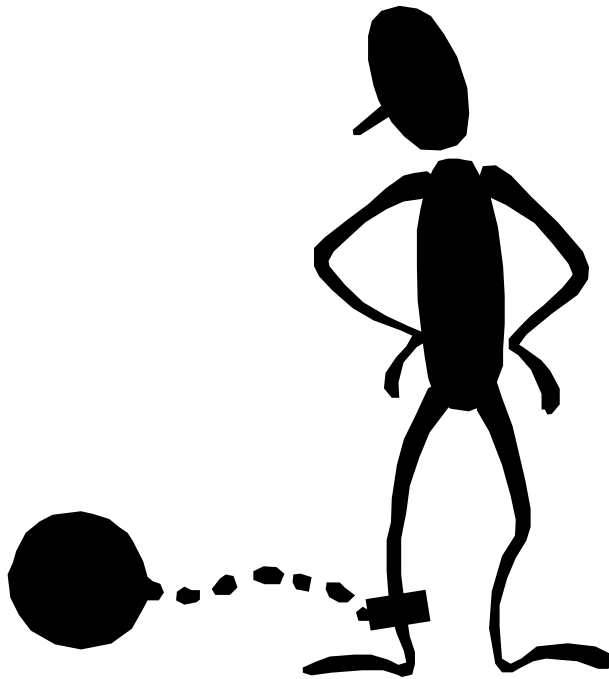# Negative Reinforcement

$$S^{R-}$$

-contingent removal of an aversive stimulus

-immediately following a response

-increases the future probability of the response